

October 2006 ongoing: Director, ESRC Centre for Social, technological and Environmental Pathways to Sustainability (STEPS)

1985- 1986 Research Assistant, IDS

1985 Teaching Assistant, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

Major Research Grants and Activities:

October 2006 for 5-10 years: **Social, Technological and Environmental Pathways to Sustainability (STEPS): A Global Development Research Centre.** Director. ESRC Research Centre run jointly with SPRU, involving 18 developing country partners. £4.6 million (approx) over 5 years.

2005-2006 **Governing Science and Technology: Challenges for Poverty Reduction.** Lead researcher, desk/workshop/networking initiative, Rockefeller Foundation, \$US 199,000.

2002-2005 **The Cultural and Political Dynamics of Technology Delivery: the case of infant immunisation in Africa.** Lead researcher, collaborative field research programme in Guinea and The Gambia, DFID/CSSR, £290,000.

2002-2004 **Childhood vaccination: Science and public engagement in international perspective.** Lead researcher, collaborative field research programme in Britain and The Gambia, ESRC Science in Society Research Programme, £127,000.

2001-2005 **Citizens and science in a global context.** Co-convenor of programme within IDS-based, DFID-funded Development Research Centre on Citizenship, Participation and Accountability.

2000 - 2003 **Improving access to natural capital for the poor in contexts of uncertainty: institutions, governance and policy processes.** Advisor/co-researcher, multi-country collaborative research programme in southern Africa, DFID Natural Resources Policy Research Programme.

1998 - 2001 **Forest science and forest policy: knowledge, institutions and policy processes.** Lead researcher, collaborative field research programme in Guinea, Trinidad and amongst international organisations, DFID/ESCOR, £219,000.

1999 - 2000 **Co-director, ESRC Global Environmental Change Programme .** Dissemination of key lessons from the UK's largest ever social science research programme through multiple media to national and international audiences.

1998 - 1999 **Institutions and uncertainty.** Co-researcher in Environment Team conceptual review, Ford Foundation.

1995 - 1998 **Environmental Entitlements: the institutional dynamics of environmental change.** Lead researcher, collaborative conceptual and field research programme in India, South Africa and Ghana, ESRC, £219,000. Evaluated outstanding.

1996 **Video/television programme: Second Nature.** Co-writer, presenter and collaborator in producing a video film to disseminate findings of research

on forest-savanna dynamics in Guinea with Cyrus Productions Ltd, ODA funding, £47,000.

- 1995 - 1997 **Reframing deforestation in West Africa.** Co-researcher, conceptual and historical research in Sierra Leone, Liberia, Ghana, Cote D'Ivoire, Togo and Benin
- 1995 - 2002 **Nineteenth-century exploration in West Africa.** Co-researcher, discovery of, historical research around, annotating and contextualising three important Americo-Liberian travellers' accounts from the 1850s..
- 1994 **Challenging received wisdom in African environmental change and policy.** Co-researcher and convenor, workshops, comparative theoretical and case study reflection, ODA and ESRC.
- 1992-1994 **Social dynamics of environmental change in West Africa's forest-savanna mosaic.** Lead researcher, collaborative field research programme in Guinea, West Africa. ODA/ESCOR, £250,000. Evaluated outstanding.
- 1991-1994 **Gender and environment.** Research on conceptual and substantive issues linking gender relations and environmental change March-April 1991
- 1991 **Refugees, food security and environment.** Lead researcher, field research amongst self-settled Liberian refugees in Sierra Leone, MacArthur Foundation.
- 1990-1991 **Food security and the environment.** Co-researcher, conceptual research and literature review.
- 1987-1990 **Gender and rain forest resources in Sierra Leone.** PhD fieldwork, ESRC studentship.

Advisory/commissioned work:

- 2006 **DFID.** Commissioned review of Environmental Policy Processes.
- 1999 **UNCDF.** Member of two-person team, evaluation of local sustainable development programmes in Africa.
- 1998 **UNDP.** Commissioned study (with T. Forsyth) of poverty-environment linkages: implications for research and policy.
- 1997 **UNESCO.** Commissioned to write chapter on 'Culture and Sustainability' for first edition of the World Culture Report.
- 1997 **OECD/DAC.** Commissioned to write report on mainstreaming gender into environmental aid following donor meeting.
- 1996 **Noragric.** One week commission by the Agricultural University of Norway to prepare course materials on gender and natural resource management for use in PhD programmes.
- 1994-1995 **USAID.** Commissioned study for EPAT/Natural Resources wing to prepare paper on integrating gender into environmental research and policy.

- May 1994 **Ford Foundation.** Commissioned guest lecturer and advisor on gender and the environment under Ford Foundation-funded Gender and Global Issues Programme, University of California at Davis, USA.
- 1991 **SIDA.** Two week commissioned study on gender-environment relations.
- 1990 **ODA/ESRC.** Commissioned overview study of poverty-environment linkages.
- 1990 **Oxfam.** One month consultancy to carry out assessment and planning exercise in Sierra Leone.

Teaching:

At IDS:

- Dphil supervision: 6 students completed, 2 ongoing
- Co-director of IDS/University of Sussex MA in Gender and Development, 1993-4, 1995-6, 1996-7.
- Regular convenor and lecturer, Development Anthropology core course and Environment option, MPhil Development Studies.

Outside IDS:

External Examiner, University of Cambridge MPhil Development Studies (2002-5); LSE MA Anthropology of Development (2006 ongoing).

Audrey Richards Commemorative Lecturer 1999, Centre for Cross-Cultural Research on Women, University of Oxford.

Guest lecturer to courses in the UK and overseas, including Wageningen University, AERD at the University of Reading; Oxford Forestry Institute; Department of Geography, University of Oxford; University of Conakry, Guinea, University of California and Yale University.

Professional honours and roles:

Amaury Talbot Prize of the Royal Anthropological Institute, 1998, for best book in African Anthropology, for 'Misreading the African Landscape'

Journal Editorial Board member: *Journal of International Development* (1994 - 98), *World Development* (ongoing), *Journal of Modern African Studies* (ongoing).

Board member: ESRC Virtual College; Earthscan Science in Society Book series; Big Trees programme, U.S. and Virgin Islands; Comite Universitaire de la Recherche (CURA), Guinea, West Africa

Advisor, dossiers on Technology Transfer and Research-Policy, SciDev.net

Hon. Treasurer, African Studies Association of the UK (ASAUK) (1993 - 6)

Publications:

Books:

Forthcoming 2007 **Vaccine Anxieties: Global Science, Child Health and Society - Beyond Risk** (with James Fairhead). Earthscan Science in Society series.

- 2005 **Citizens and Science: Globalisation and the challenge of engagement** (edited with Ian Scoones and Brian Wynne). Zed Press.
- 2003 **Science, Society and Power: Environmental knowledge and policy in West Africa and the Caribbean** (with J. Fairhead). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 2003 **Negotiating Environmental Change: New Perspectives from Social Science** (edited with F. Berkhout and I. Scoones). Edward Elgar.
- 2003 **African-American Exploration in West Africa: Four nineteenth century diaries** (with J. Fairhead, T. Geysbeek and S. Holsoe). Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- 1998 **Reframing Deforestation: Global Analysis and Local Realities – Studies in West Africa** (with J. Fairhead), London: Routledge
- 1996 **Misreading the African Landscape: Society and Ecology in a Forest-Savanna Mosaic** (with J. Fairhead), Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.
- 1996 **The Lie of the Land: Challenging received Wisdom on the African Environment** (edited with Robin Mearns), Oxford: James Currey Publishers Ltd. and New York: Heinemann
- 1994 **Rainforest Relations: Gender and Resource use among the Mende of Gola, Sierra Leone**, Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press and Washington: Smithsonian Institution

Peer-reviewed journal articles:

- Ready to submit 'New therapeutic landscapes in Africa: Parental engagement with infant health care in the Republic of Guinea', (with James Fairhead, Dominique Millimouno and Alpha Ahmadou Diallo), for inclusion in special issue of ***Social Science and Medicine*** on Future Health Systems
- Forthcoming 'Women as natural environmental carers: Earth mother myths and other ecofeminist fables or how a strategic notion rose and fell', ***Development and Change***.
- 2006 'Is the cultural context of MMR rejection a key to an effective public health discourse?' (with J A Cassell; M S Poltorak; C H Mercer; A Iversen; J R Fairhead), ***Journal of Public Health***
- 2006 'The social shaping of childhood vaccination practice in rural and urban Gambia: a quantitative survey of mothers based on ethnography (with J A Cassell, J R Fairhead; M.Small, C H Mercer), ***Health Policy and Planning***
- 2006 'Where technoscience meets poverty: Medical research and the economy of blood in The Gambia' (with J. Fairhead), ***Social Science and Medicine***.
- 2006 'Public engagement with science? Local understandings of a vaccine trial in the Gambia ' (with J. Fairhead and M. Small), ***Journal of Biosocial Sciences***, 38: 103-116.
- 2005 'MMR talk and vaccination choices: an ethnographic study in Brighton' (with M. Poltorak, J. Fairhead and J. Cassell), ***Social Science and Medicine***, 61: 709-719.

- 2004 'Introduction to special issue: Security, socioecology, polity: Mande hunters, civil society and nation-states in contemporary West Africa', **Africa Today** 50(4): vii - xv.
- 2002 'Manners of contestation: "citizen science" and "indigenous knowledge" in West Africa and the Caribbean', **International Social Science Journal** 173 (with James Fairhead)
- 2001 'Plural perspectives and institutional dynamics: challenges for community forestry', **International Journal of Agricultural Resources, Governance and Ecology (IJARGE)**, 1 (3/4): 223-243.
- 2000 'New shapes to shift: war, parks and the hunting persona in modern West Africa', **Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute** 6(4): 577-595
- 2000 'Fashioned forest pasts, occluded histories? International environmental analysis in West African locales' (with J. Fairhead), **Development and Change** volume 31 no. 1
- 2000 'Challenging neo-malthusian deforestation analyses in West Africa's dynamic forest landscapes' (with J. Fairhead), **Population and Development Review**
- 2000 'Desiccation and domination: science and struggles over environment and development in colonial West Africa (with J. Fairhead). **Journal of African History**
- 1999 'Environmental entitlements: dynamics and institutions in community-based natural resource management', (with R. Mearns and I. Scoones), **World Development** 27(2): 225-247.
- 1997 'Deforestation in question: dialogue and dissonance in ecological, social and historical knowledge of West Africa' (with J. Fairhead), **Paideuma**.
- 1997 'Gender and environmental history: from representations of women and nature to gender analysis of ecology and politics' (with C. Green), **Environment and History** 3(3): 343-70
- 1998 'Reconsidering the extent of deforestation in twentieth century West Africa' (with J. Fairhead), **Unasylva** 49(192): 38-46.
- 1996 'Enriching the landscape: social history and the management of transition ecology in the forest-savanna mosaic (Republic of Guinea)' (with J. Fairhead), **Africa** 66(1): 14-36.
- 1995 'Reading forest history backwards: the interaction of policy and local land use in Guinea, 1893-1993' (with J. Fairhead), **Environment and History**, 1 (1), March
- 1995 'False forest history, complicit social analysis: rethinking some West African environmental narratives' (with J. Fairhead), **World Development**, 23 (6): 1023-1036
- 1994 'Les représentations culturels Africaines de leur gestion de l'environnement: éléments d'anthropologies Africaine' (with J. Fairhead), **Politique Africaine**, March
- 1994 'Contested forests: modern conservation and historical land use in Guinea's Ziama reserve' (with J. Fairhead), **African Affairs**, 93: 481-512

- 1993 'Whose social forestry and why? People, trees and managed continuity in Guinea's forest-savanna mosaic' (with J. Fairhead), **Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsgeographie**, 37 (2): 86-101
- 1989 'Trees as savings and security for the rural poor' (with R. Chambers), **World Development**, 17 (3)

Book chapters:

- Forthcoming 'Being with MRC: Infant care and the social meanings of cohort membership in Gambia's plural therapeutic landscapes', in W. Geissler (ed) *The Ethnography of Medical Research in Africa* (provisional title).
- 2006 'Partnerships for Sustainable Timber Production in Trinidad: Dealing with Social and Ecological Dynamics' (with J. Fairhead), in *Global-local partnerships for conservation and sustainable forest use: a Latin American perspective*. CEDLA Latin America Series.
- 2005 'Can globalised forest science work for the poor'? (with J. Fairhead), in M. Ros Tongen et al (eds) *African Forests between Nature and Livelihood Resource*. Edwin Mellen Press.
- 2003 'Termites, society and ecology: Perspectives from West Africa' (with J. Fairhead), in E. Motte-Florac and J.M.C. Thomas (eds), *Insects in Oral Literature and Traditions*. Paris-Louvain, Peeters-SELAF.
- 2002 'Anthropology, culture and environment' (with J. Fairhead) in J. Clancy ed. *Exotic no more: Anthropology on the front-lines*. Royal Anthropological Institute.
- 2002 'Practising "patrimony" and "biodiversity": the articulation of diverse local, national and international perspectives in Guinea, West Africa' (with J. Fairhead), in M-C Cormier-Salem et al (eds) *Patrimonialiser la Nature Tropicale: Dynamiques Locales, Enjeux Internationaux*. Paris: IRD.
- 2002 'Poverty and environment: Priorities for research and policy', in H. Agersnap and M. Funder(eds), *Conservation and Development: New insights and lessons learnt* Copenhagen: Environment and Development Network.
- 2001 'Reproducing locality: a critical exploration of the relationship between natural science, social science and policy in West African ecological problems' (with J. Fairhead) in V. Broche-Due and R. Schroeder (eds.) *Poverty and the politics of environmental sustainability*.
- 2001 'Shaping socio-ecological and historical knowledge of deforestation in Sierra Leone, Liberia and Togo' (with J. Fairhead), in R. Cline-Cole (ed) *Contested Terrain: Forestry Issues in West Africa*. UK: Ashgate Publishers.
- 1998 'Culture and environmental sustainability', in *World Culture Report*, volume 1. Paris: UNESCO
- 1999 'Termites, society and ecology: perspectives from West Africa' (with J. Fairhead) in D. Posey (ed) *Culture, ecology and post-modernity*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- 1998 'Questionable links: approaches to gender in environmental research and policy' (with C. Green and S. Joekes), in C. Jackson and R. Pearson (eds.), *Feminist visions of development: gender analysis and policy*, 259-283. London: Routledge.
- 1998 'Representatives of the past: trees in historical discourse and socialised ecology in the Republic of Guinea' (with J. Fairhead) in L. Rival (ed.), *The Social Life of Trees: From Symbols of Regeneration to Social Artefacts*, Hendon and Oxford: VA and Berg Publishers Ltd
- 1998 'Culturing trees: the political ecology of Kissi and Kuranko forest islands' (with J. Fairhead) in K. Seeland (ed.), *Nature is Culture: Indigenous Knowledge and Socio-Cultural Aspects of Trees and Forests in Non-European Cultures*, London: IT Publications
- 1998 'Reframing deforestation: escaping orthodoxies in West Africa' (with J. Fairhead), in A. Reenberg, I. Nielsen and H.S. Marcussen (eds.), *The Sahel: Sahelian perspectives – myths and realities*. SERIN (Denmark) Occasional Paper No. 6: 13-28.
- 1997 'Shifting social and ecological mosaics in Mende upland farming', in E. Nyerges (ed) *The Ecology of Practice: Food production systems in West Africa*. New York: Lynne Reiner.
- 1997 'Webs of power and the construction of environmental policy problems: forest loss in Guinea' (with J. Fairhead) in R. Grillo and J. Stirrat (eds), *Discourse of Development: Anthropological Perspectives*, Pluto Press
- 1996 'Relics of colonial science: rethinking West Africa's forest-savanna mosaic' (with J. Fairhead) in M. Leach and R. Mearns (eds), *The Lie of the Land: Challenging Received Wisdom in African Environmental Change and Policy*, London and Bloomington: James Currey Ltd and Indiana University Press
- 1996 'Reframing forest history: a radical reappraisal of the roles of people and climate in West Africa vegetation change' (with J. Fairhead) in G. Chapman and T. Driver (eds), *Timescales of Environmental Change*, London: Routledge
- 1995 'Local agro-ecological management and forest-savanna transitions: the case of Kissidougou, Guinea' (with J. Fairhead) in T. Binns (ed.), *People and Environment in Africa*, Chichester: John Wiley and Sons Ltd
- 1994 'Ruined settlements and new gardens: gender and soil-ripening among Kuranko farmers in the forest-savanna transition zone' (with J. Fairhead) in I. Yngstrom, P. Jeffery, K. King and C. Toulmin (eds), *Gender and Environment in Africa: Perspectives on the Politics of Environmental Sustainability*, Edinburgh: Centre of African Studies, pp 193-209
- 1994 'Declarations of difference' (with J. Fairhead) in I. Scoones and J. Thompson (eds), *Beyond Farmer First*, London: Intermediate Technology Publications, pp 75-79
- 1994 'Relationship between population and environmental productivity in Kissidougou prefecture' (with J. Fairhead), *Food Production in Sub-Saharan Africa*, NRI/IFPRI, Chatham: Natural Resources Institute
- 1992 'Women's crops in women's spaces: gender relations in Mende rice farming' in E. Croll and D. Parkin (eds), *Bush, Base, Forest, Farm: Culture, Environment and Development*, London: Routledge

- 1991 'Women's use of forest resources in Sierra Leone' in A. Rodda (ed.), *Women and the Environment*, London: Zed Press
- 1991 'Social organisation and agricultural innovation: women's vegetable production in Eastern Sierra Leone' in H. de Haen (ed.), *Peasant Household Systems: Partners in the Process of Development*, Germany: DSE

Other papers, reports and IDS publications:

- Forthcoming 'Mobilising citizens: social movements and the politics of knowledge' (with Ian Scoones), Citizenship DRC Synthesis Paper, **IDS Working Paper**.
- 2006 **The Slow Race: Making science and technology work for the poor.** London: Demos.
- 2006 'The Social Dynamics of Infant Immunisation in Africa: Perspectives from the Republic of Guinea' (with Dominique Millimouno, Alpha Amadou Diallo and James Fairhead), **IDS Working Paper 262**
- 2005 'MMR Mobilisation: Citizens and Science in a British Vaccine Controversy', **IDS Working Paper 247**.
- 2005 'The centrality of the social in African farming' (with J. Fairhead), **IDS Bulletin 36(2)**.
- 2005 Dynamique sociale et vaccination infantile dans deux prefectures de la Guinee: Rapport de l'etude (with Dominique Millimouno, Alpha Ahmadou Diallo and James Fairhead), report to Guinean Ministry of Public health and national programmes, available online.
- 2004 'Childhood Vaccination and Society in The Gambia: Public engagement with science and delivery' (with J. Fairhead and M. Small), **IDS Working Paper 218**. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies.
- 2004 'MMR 'choices' in Brighton: Understanding public engagement with vaccination science and delivery (with M. Poltorak and J. Fairhead), **IDS Working Paper**. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies.
- 2004 'Carbonising forest landscapes? Linking climate change mitigation and rural livelihoods' (with G. Leach), **IDS Bulletin Vol 35 No 3**
- 2002 'Citizenship, science and risk' (with I. Scoones and L. Thompson), **IDS Bulletin 33(2)**.
- 2002 Science and the Policy Process: Perspectives from the Forest (ed with J. Fairhead and K.S.Amanor). **IDS Bulletin 33(1)**.
- 2002 'Introduction: Changing perspectives on forests: science/policy processes in wider society' (with J. Fairhead), **IDS Bulletin 33(1): 1-12**.
- 2002 "'Sustainable" timber production and science/policy processes in Trinidad', **IDS Bulletin 33(1): 75-83**.
- 2002 'Practising "biodiversity": The articulation of international, national and local science/policy in Guinea' (with J. Fairhead), **IDS Bulletin 33(1): 102-110**.

- 1998 **Poverty and environment: priorities for research and policy: an overview study** (with T. Forsyth), Prepared for the United Nations Development Programme and European Commission
- 1997 'Environmental entitlements: a conceptual framework for understanding the institutional dynamics of environmental change' (with R. Mearns and I. Scoones), **IDS Discussion Paper** 369
- 1997 'Escaping the deforestation mythology' (with J. Fairhead), **ILEIA Newsletter** 12(3): 6-9
- 1997 'Editorial: Community-Based Sustainable Development: consensus or conflict' (with R. Mearns and I. Scoones), **IDS Bulletin** 28(4): 1-3.
- 1997 'Challenges to community-based sustainable development; dynamics, entitlements, institutions' (with R. Mearns and I. Scoones), **IDS Bulletin** 28(4): 4-14.
- 1997 'Institutions, consensus and conflict: implications for policy and practice' (with R. Mearns and I. Scoones), **IDS Bulletin** 28(4): 90-95.
- 1997 Poverty and environment: implications for research and policy. Commissioned study for UNDP with Tim Forsyth
- 1997 'Gender and environment'. Commissioned workshop report for OECD/DAC, Paris.
- 1997 'UNCDF's Participatory Eco-development Approach: a Desk Review'. Report of commissioned study for UNCDF, New York.
- 1996 'Les ilots forestiers de Kissidougou: dynamique sociale du changement de l'environnement dans la mosaïque forest-savanna d'Afrique de l'Ouest' (with J. Fairhead), French version of report to ESCOR, Paris and Montpellier: CIRAD
- 1995 'Integrating gender into environmental research and policy' (with C. Green and S. Joekes), report of commissioned study for USAID, Sussex: IDS
- 1995 'Editorial: gender relations and environmental change' (with S. Joekes and C. Green), **IDS Bulletin**, 26 (1): 1-8, Sussex: IDS
- 1995 'Gender relations and environmental change' (with S. Joekes and C. Green (eds)), **IDS Bulletin**, 26 (1), Sussex: IDS
- 1995 'Whose forest? Modern conservation and historical land use in Guinea's Zياما Reserve' (with J. Fairhead), **Rural Development Forestry Network Paper**, 18c, London: ODI
- 1995 'Ruined settlements and new gardens: gender and soil-ripening among Kuranko farmers in the forest-savanna transition zone' (with J. Fairhead), **IDS Bulletin**, 26 (1): 24-32, Sussex: IDS
- 1994 'Gender and environmental history: moving beyond the narratives of the past in contemporary women-environment policy debates' (with C. Green), **IDS Working Paper**, 16, Sussex: IDS
- 1994 'Natural resource management: the reproduction and use of environmental misinformation in Guinea's forest-savanna transition zone' (with J. Fairhead), **IDS Bulletin**, 25 (2): 81-87, Sussex: IDS

- 1994 'The forest islands of Kissidougou: social dynamics of environmental change in West Africa's forest-savanna mosaic' (with J. Fairhead), Report to ESCOR, Overseas Development Administration
- 1993 'Poverty and the environment: an entitlements approach' in Report of ODA Natural Resources Advisers' Conference, Swansea, June 1992, London: Overseas Development Administration
- 1992 'Gender and the environment: issues, approaches and a West African case study', Commissioned paper, published in **Gender and Environment: Some Interlinkages**, Report of a SIDA Seminar, Stockholm: SIDA
- 1992 'Dealing with displacement: refugee-host relations, food and forest resource in Sierra Leonean Mende communities during the Liberian influx, 1990-91', **IDS Research Report**, 22, Sussex: IDS
- 1992 'Forests of the past? Archival, oral and demographic evidence of Kissidougou prefecture's vegetation history' (with J. Fairhead, D. Millimouno and M. Kamano), **COLA Working Paper**, 1, Kissidougou, (also in French translation)
- 1992 'Social differentiation in resource access, use and control: implications for rural development policy in Kissidougou prefecture' (with J. Fairhead, M. Kamano and D. Millimouno), **COLA Working Paper**, 2, Kissidougou, (also in French translation)
- 1992 'Managed productivity: the technical knowledge used in local resource management in Kissidougou prefecture' (with J. Fairhead, M. Kamano and D. Millimouno), **COLA Working Paper**, 3, Kissidougou, (also in French translation)
- 1992 'Gender and the environment: traps or opportunities?', **Development in Practice**, March
- 1992 'Environmental impacts of refugees: Liberians in Sierra Leone', **Refugee Studies Programme Newsletter**, Oxford: Queen Elizabeth House
- 1991 'Locating gendered experience: an anthropologist's view from a Sierra Leonean village', **IDS Bulletin**, 22 (1), Sussex: IDS
- 1991 'Engendered environments: understanding natural resource management in the West African forest zone', **IDS Bulletin**, 22 (4)
- 1991 'DELTA and village level planning in Sierra Leone: possibilities and pitfalls', **RRA Notes**, 11, London: IIED
- 1991 'Environmental change, development challenges' (with R. Mearns (eds)), **IDS Bulletin**, 22 (4), Sussex: IDS
- 1991 'Food security and the environment' (with S. Davies), **IDS Bulletin**, 22 (3)
- 1991 'Food security and the environment: conflict or complementarity?' (with S. Davies and R. David), **IDS Discussion Paper**, 285, Sussex: IDS
- 1991 'Globalism versus villagism: food security and the environment at national and international levels' (with S. Davies), **IDS Bulletin**, 2 (3)

- 1991 'Poverty and environment in developing countries: an overview study' (with R. Mearns), Report to ESRC Global Environmental Change Initiative/ODA, Swindon: ESRC, GEC
- 1990 'Trees as savings and security for the rural poor' (with R. Chambers), **Unasyiva**, 41 (161)
- 1990 'Images of propriety: the reciprocal constitution of gender and resource use in the life of a Sierra Leonean forest village', PhD Thesis, University of London
- 1990 Background document on Sierra Leone, Report to Oxfam
- 1990 'Oxfam in Sierra Leone' (with B. Dillon), Report to Oxfam
- 1989 'The politics of palm oil in a Mende village', **Africana Research Bulletin**, 14 (1and 2), Freetown: Fourah Bay College
- 1988 'Becoming a "people sector": Indian voluntary agencies at a crossroads', **Community Development Journal**, 23 (3)

